



## History & Government 311/2

Form 3

**MARCH EXAMINATION 2021**

**2 hours**

Additional Materials:

- Soft clean eraser
- Soft pencil (type B or HB recommended)

*Read these instructions first*

This paper contains 3 sections. Answer all questions in the spaces provided.

Do **not** use staples, paper clips, and glue or correction fluid.

Any rough working should be done in the rough work booklet provided.

NAME: .....

DATE: .....

SCORE:

TOTAL MARKS:

[Turn over]

**Section A: 25 Marks**

**Answer all the questions in this section**

1. What is pre-history? (2mks)
2. Identify 3 branches of History. (3mks)
3. State any 3 forms of Government. (3mks)
4. Briefly explain the creation theory. (2mks)
5. Which species of man is associated with the invention of fire. (2mks)
6. The first animal to be domesticated by man was? (1mks)
7. State one disadvantage of Electronic sources of History and Government. (1mks)
8. Name two regions in the world associated with development of early agriculture. (2mks)
9. Name 3 early sources of energy to be used by man. ( 3mks)
10. Identify the colonial power that colonized Mozambique. (1mks)
11. Ghana became the first African country to her independence in which year? (1mks)
12. What was apartheid policy? ( 2mks)
13. Name the political party used to achieve independence in Ghana. ( 2mks)
14. Write the full meaning of FRELIMO. (2MKS)

**Section B: 45marks**

**Answer only 3 questions from this section**

15. (a) Define Nationalism. (3mks)

(b) Comment on the following factors for Nationalism in Africa. (12mks)

Racial segregation

Colonial labour laws

Trade union movements

Over taxation

Rise of independent churches

Western Education

16. (a) Identify 3 methods used by nationalists in Ghana in their struggle for independence.

(3mks)

(b) Discuss SIX reasons why Ghana achieved her independence earlier than other African

countries. (12mks)

17. (a) State 5 reasons for the slow decolonization of Mozambique. (5mks)

(b) Explain 5 reasons for the success of FRELIMO in its struggle for independence. (10mks)

18. (a) State any 3 laws enacted by the colonial government in South Africa to facilitate

Apartheid policy. (3mks)

(b) Discuss SIX contributions of Nelson Mandela to the fight for Freedom and Democracy in South Africa. (12mks)

**Section C: 30marks**

**Answer only TWO questions from this section**

19. (a) Identify any 3 countries that can be classified as THIRD WORLD countries. (3mks)
- (b) Discuss SIX problems hindering industrialization in the THIRD WORLD countries. (12mks)
20. (a) Outline any 5 causes of food shortage in Africa. (5mks)
- (b) Discuss any 5 possible solutions to food shortage in Africa. ( 10mks)
21. (a) Identify any 3 early visitors to the East African coast by 19th Century. (3mks)
- (b) Discuss 6 reasons that led to the decline of Portuguese rule at the East African coast. (12mks)