



History & Government 311/1

Form 3

MARCH EXAMINATION 2021

2 hours

Additional Materials:

- Soft clean eraser
- Soft pencil (type B or HB recommended)

Read these instructions first

This paper contains 3 sections. Answer all questions in the spaces provided.

Do **not** use staples, paper clips, and glue or correction fluid.

Any rough working should be done in the rough work booklet provided.

NAME:

DATE:

SCORE:

TOTAL MARKS:

[Turn over]

Section A: 25Marks

Answer all the questions in this section

1. Name the scientist who advanced the scientific/evolution theory (1mks)
2. Name the original homeland of the River-Lake Nilotes of Kenya (1mks)
3. Outline two advantages of indirect democracy as practised in Kenya today (2mks)
4. Identify one grievance/demand presented by the Asian community according to the Devonshire White Paper (1mks)
5. State 3 main linguistic groups in Kenya (3mks)
6. Identify 2 communities belonging to the Western Bantus in Kenya (2mks)
7. Name any 3 early political organizations in Kenya before 1939 (3mks)
8. Briefly state any 2 demands of early political organizations (2mks)
9. Identify any one independent Church movement in Kenya during the struggle for independence (1mks)
10. Give 3 reasons for the rise of independent churches and schools in Kenya (3mks)
11. Which political party led Kenya to her independence in 1963?(1mks)
12. Name 2 communities that resisted British colonial rule in Kenya (2mks)
13. Which engineer was in charge of the construction of the Uganda railway? (1mks)

14. Name any two types of taxation introduced against Africans in Kenya during colonial period
(2mks)

15. Give one reason why Africans were never allowed to grow cash crops (1mks)

Section B: 45 Marks

Answer three questions only from this section

16. (a) Outline 3 factors that enabled early visitors to come to the east African coast before 1500AD (3mks)

(b) Explain 6 effects of the Indian ocean trade on the east African coastal inhabitants before 1500AD (12mks)

17. (a) Identify any 3 positive effects of urbanization during the colonial period (3mks)

(b) Discuss SIX problems encountered by settlers in Kenya during the colonial period (12mks)

18. (a) Identify 3 communities that collaborated with the British in Kenya (3mks)

(b) Explain 6 reasons why Armed Resistance failed in Kenya during the colonial period (12mks)

Section C: (30 Marks)

Answer ONLY two questions from this section

19. (a) Outline 5 characteristics of early political organizations in Kenya (5mks)

(b) Discuss 5 problems encountered by the early political organizations (10mks)

20. (a) Name any 3 early political organizations in Kenya after 1939 (3mks)

(b) Discuss SIX reasons for the Nandi's long resistance against the British in Kenya (12mks)

21. (a) Identify 3 communities that exhibited mixed reactions to the British rule in Kenya (3mks)

(b) Discuss the problems faced by the Imperial British East Africa Company in their administration of Kenya (12mks)